

Data dredging (aka. p-hacking)

Description

"A well-wrapped statistic is better than Hitler's "big lie" it misleads, yet it cannot be pinned on you."

~ Darrell Huff, How to Lie with Statistics

Data dredging (also known as **data snooping** or **p-hacking**)^{[1][a]} is the misuse of [data analysis](#) to find patterns in data that can be presented as [statistically significant](#), thus dramatically increasing and understating the risk of false positives. This is done by performing many [statistical tests](#) on the data and only reporting those that come back with significant results.^[2]

The process of data dredging involves testing multiple hypotheses using a single [data set](#) by [exhaustively searching](#)—perhaps for combinations of variables that might show a [correlation](#), and perhaps for groups of cases or observations that show differences in their mean or in their breakdown by some other variable.

Category

1. General

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